

外国語（英語）聞き取り検査

Part A

(1) から (3) までのそれぞれの対話を聞き、最後の文に対して最も適切な答えを、選択肢 **A** から **D** までの中からそれぞれ 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

対話と選択肢は 2 回読まれます。(1) から (3) までの対話と選択肢はすべて放送されます。

Part B

(4) と (5) の対話を聞き、最後にされる質問に対して最も適切な答えを、下の **A** から **D** までの中からそれぞれ 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

対話と質問は 2 回読まれます。

(4)

- A** Water
- B** Tea
- C** Iced coffee
- D** Iced tea

(5)

- A** The aquarium
- B** The zoo
- C** The movie theater
- D** The science museum

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外国語（英語）筆記検査

- I 中学生のマコ（Mako）と、マコの家ホームステイしている高校生ハリー（Harry）が家で会話をしています。次の会話を読み、あとの（1）から（5）までの問いに答えなさい。

Harry: Today, I had an evacuation drill at my school.

Mako: Oh, really? How was it?

Harry: It was a good experience for me. I heard that many types of natural disasters may happen in Japan. So, it is important for us to prepare (A) them.

Mako: I think so, too.

Harry: Mako, where is the nearest local shelter from here?

Mako: Well, it is Sakura High School. Do you know where it is?

Harry: No. I have never been there.

Mako: I see. It's close from here. So, how about walking to Sakura High School with me this weekend?

Harry: That's nice! I want to know the (B) to the local shelter.

Mako: OK. Let's go there on Saturday morning.

Harry: Thanks, Mako. Then, [a]. Are there any emergency bags in this house?

Mako: Of course.

Harry: Where are they?

Mako: Three of them are in this living room. And the other is in my room.

Harry: I want to try wearing one of them.

Mako: You can find them by the TV.

[Harry tries wearing one of them.]

Harry: Oh, it's (C) than my school bag.

Mako: Yes. Three bottles of water and many things are in it. I will need energy to bring it to the shelter.

Harry: I got it. Anyway, I will prepare my own emergency bag.

(注) evacuation drill 避難訓練 happen 起こる

(1) 空所 (A) に入る適切な語を下の**ア**から**オ**までの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア in **イ** for **ウ** from **エ** to **オ** with

(2) 空所 (B) に入る適切な語を1語で書きなさい。

(3) 下の**ア**から**カ**の語を文章中の [a] にあてはまるように並べかえたとき、2番目と4番目に来る語をそれぞれ1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア you **イ** me **ウ** question **エ** ask **オ** let **カ** another

(4) 空所 (C) に入る適切な語を下から1つ選び、適切な形に変えて書きなさい。

small / easy / heavy / hot

(5) 会話文の内容と合うものを下の**ア**から**オ**までの中から2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア Harry walked to Sakura High School on an evacuation drill.

イ The evacuation drill was a good experience for Mako.

ウ Mako didn't know the place of the nearest shelter.

エ Harry thinks that he should make his own emergency bag.

オ There are four emergency bags in Mako's house.

2 次の文章を読み、あとの(1)から(6)までの問いに答えなさい。

World War II ended in 1945. At the end of the war, Japan was in a very bad situation. Many cities were destroyed by bombs, and many people lost their homes and families. After the war, Japan was under the control of the Allied Forces, especially the United States. This continued until 1952. During this time, Japan made many changes. The new constitution was made. In it, Japan promises not to fight in wars again. This was the beginning of a peaceful country.

After the war, Japanese people worked hard to rebuild the country. From the 1950s to the 1970s, Japan's economy grew quickly. This period is ① (call) the "Japanese economic miracle." Japan became known around the world for ② (make) good cars, machines, and electronics. Many people got jobs, and families began to enjoy (A) lives.

However, in the 1990s, Japan's economy stopped growing. This time was hard for many people in Japan. But Japan continued to move forward. The country began to share more of its (B) with the world. Japanese anime, manga, food, and technology became very popular in many countries. Even today, many people around the world enjoy Japanese (B).

Now, 80 years after the war, Japan ③ faces new challenges. The average age is getting higher, and there are fewer young people. Japan also has to think about how to stay safe and protect the Earth. At the same time, Japan is trying to use new technology and ideas to solve these problems.

Japan has been peaceful for 80 years. Its story shows how a country can recover, grow, and share peace with the world. By remembering the past and working together, Japan can continue to build a bright (C).

(注) World War II 第二次世界大戦 control 支配 the Allied Forces 連合国軍
until …まで(ずっと) during …の間に constitution 憲法
promise not to …しないことを約束する rebuild …を再建する
period 時代 economic 経済の miracle 奇跡 machine 機械
electronics 電子機器 job 仕事 economy 経済 grow 成長する
forward 前へ technology 技術 average 平均の
solve …を解決する recover 回復する

(1) 下線部①, ②の語を適切な形に変えて書きなさい。

(2) 空所 (A) に入る適切な語を下の **ア** から **エ** までの中から 1 つ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

ア older **イ** better **ウ** faster **エ** fewer

(3) 空所 (B) に入る共通の語を下の **ア** から **エ** までの中から 1 つ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

ア money **イ** culture **ウ** nature **エ** courage

(4) 下線部③の語が表す意味として最も適切なものを下の **ア** から **エ** までの中から選び, 記号で答えなさい。

ア 顔つき **イ** 表面 **ウ** 克服する **エ** 直面する

(5) 空所 (C) に入る適切な語を, 本文に用いられていない 1 語で書きなさい。

(6) この文章のタイトルとして最も適切なものを下の **ア** から **エ** までの中から選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- ア** The New Constitution in 1950s
イ Eighty Years of Peace and Change
ウ How To Stay Safe and Protect Our Planet
エ Japan's New Problems

- 3 スイス (Switzerland) への短期留学を検討している奈々子 (Nanako) が、スイス在住の高校生アラン (Alan) とビデオ通話で話しています。次の会話を読み、あとの (1) から (3) までの問いに答えなさい。

- Alan: Hi, Nanako. Today, I will answer any questions about life in Switzerland. Please ask me anything.
- Nanako: Hi, Alan. I'm hoping to join a learning program in Switzerland this summer. I saw a poster about the program. I liked the phrase, "All high school students (A) want to experience a cross-cultural exchange are welcome!"
- Alan: Sounds great! I heard Switzerland is popular among foreigners these days.
- Nanako: Really? (B) do so many foreigners want to go to Switzerland?
- Alan: In Switzerland, they can meet people from different cultures with diverse backgrounds. Switzerland has "Diversity in Unity." Switzerland is smaller than Japan, but there are four national languages. And people (C) there respect each other.
- Nanako: Wow, I am getting more interested in the program! I'm not good at speaking English, but I want to learn many things about different cultures.
- Alan: You can improve your English skills and your ability to work with people who have diverse cultures and thoughts.
- Nanako: Sounds interesting! I have a question. [a]
- Alan: Yes! There are many spots to recommend. If you visit Switzerland, you can see beautiful mountains and lakes. And there are many nice cities to visit. Berne is one of them. It is (D) for its old buildings. Also, you should visit Geneva. It is one of the most international cities in Europe. There are about 200 international organizations in Geneva, so people in Geneva come from many countries.
- Nanako: Wonderful! I'll talk about the program with my parents tonight.
- Alan: Yes. I hope you can join the program. By the way, I'm thinking of traveling to Japan. Can you recommend a good city for me to visit?
- Nanako: Sure. Can I send you an e-mail about it?
- Alan: Thank you. I'm looking forward to your e-mail.

(注) phrase 言い回し, フレーズ cross-cultural 異文化間の
diverse 多様な background 背景 diversity 多様性
unity 一つのまとまり thought 考え Berne ベルン (都市の名前)
Geneva ジュネーヴ (都市の名前) organization 組織, 団体

(1) 空所 (A) から (D) までにあてはまる最も適切な語を下の **ア** から **エ** までの中からそれぞれ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|--------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|--------|
| A | ア | which | イ | who | ウ | what | エ | when |
| B | ア | Why | イ | What | ウ | Where | エ | How |
| C | ア | live | イ | lives | ウ | living | エ | lived |
| D | ア | honest | イ | important | ウ | necessary | エ | famous |

(2) 空所 [a] にあてはまる最も適切な文を下の **ア** から **エ** までの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア** Are there any good restaurants in Switzerland?
イ Do you know any places which have old buildings?
ウ Does Switzerland have any nice places to visit?
エ What are people like in Switzerland?

(3) 下の英文は、ビデオ通話での会話の翌週に奈々子がアランに送った E メールです。奈々子になったつもりで、アランに提案する場所と、その理由を含む英文を 12 語以上 20 語以内で書きなさい。英文は 2 文になってもよい。ただし、ピリオド (.) やコンマ (,) は語数に含まれないものとする。

Dear Alan,

Thank you for talking with me last week. I had a discussion with my parents about the program. They agreed and I will go to Switzerland this summer! I'm very excited to join it.

As you asked me before, I would like to recommend one of my favorite cities in Japan.

[]

I hope you'll visit Japan someday.

Nanako

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